

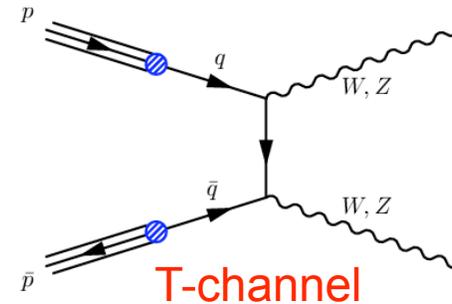
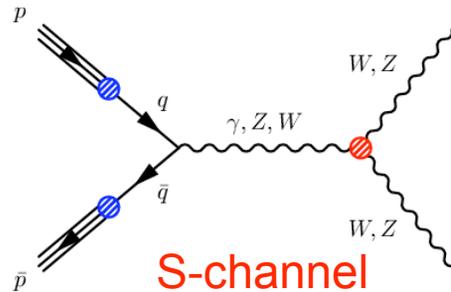
Diboson Production at the Tevatron

Sasha Pranko

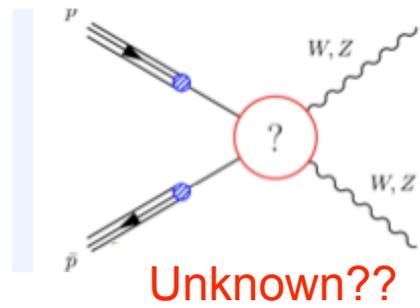
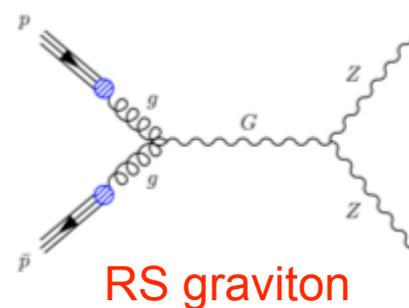
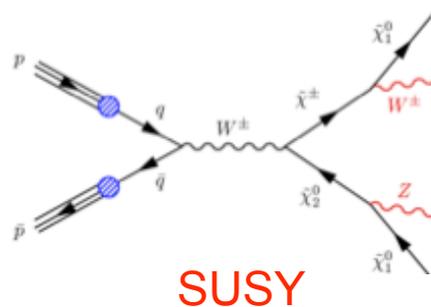
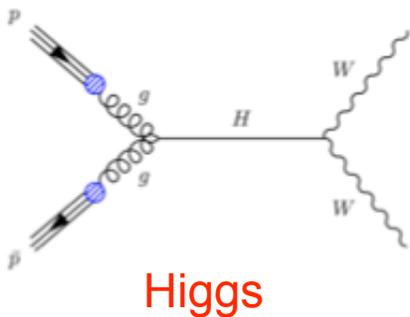
Fermilab

(for CDF & D0 Collaborations)

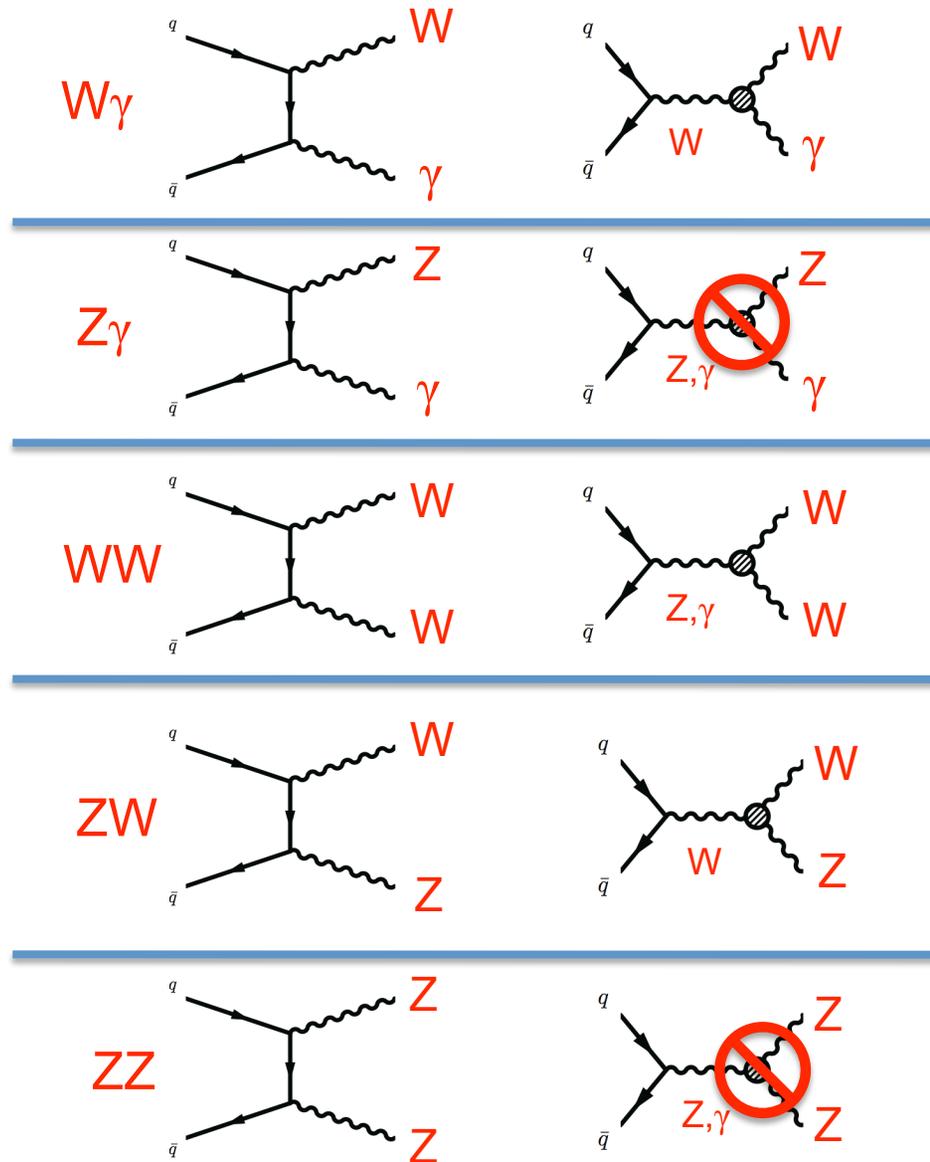
Physics with Dibosons



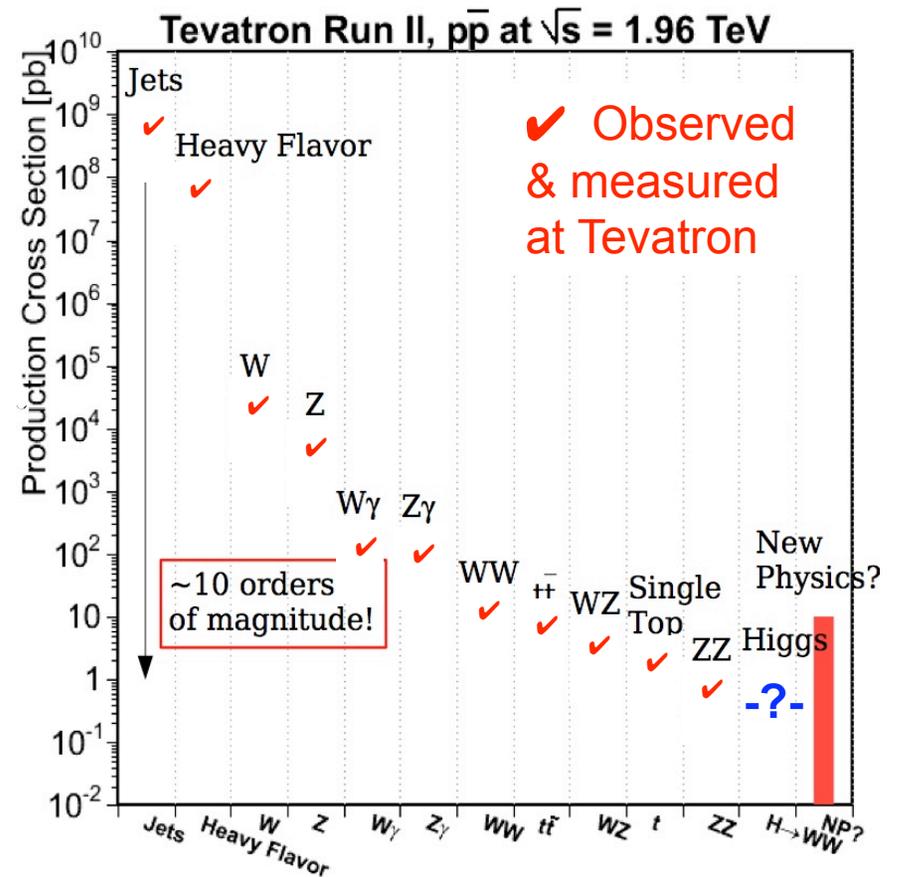
- Self-interactions of electroweak bosons are completely defined by $SU(2)_L \otimes U(1)_Y$ gauge symmetry
 - S-channel probes triple gauge couplings (TGC)
 - TGC depend on Q^2
 - Tevatron still has access to largest Q^2
 - X-sections can be enhanced by new physics



Diboson Processes at Tevatron



- Cross-sections & final states are similar to Higgs & New Physics

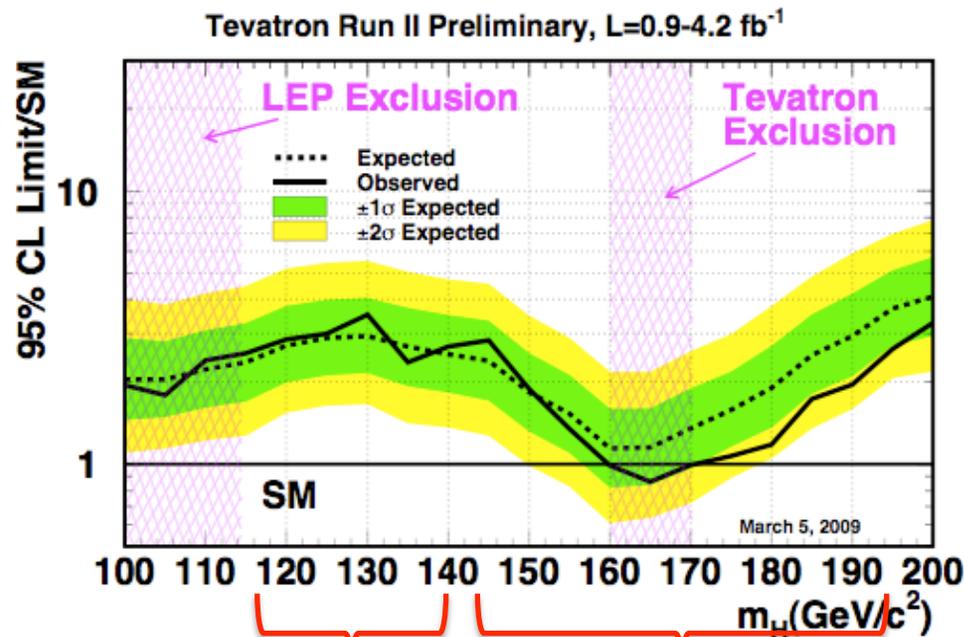


Road to Higgs is Paved with Dibosons

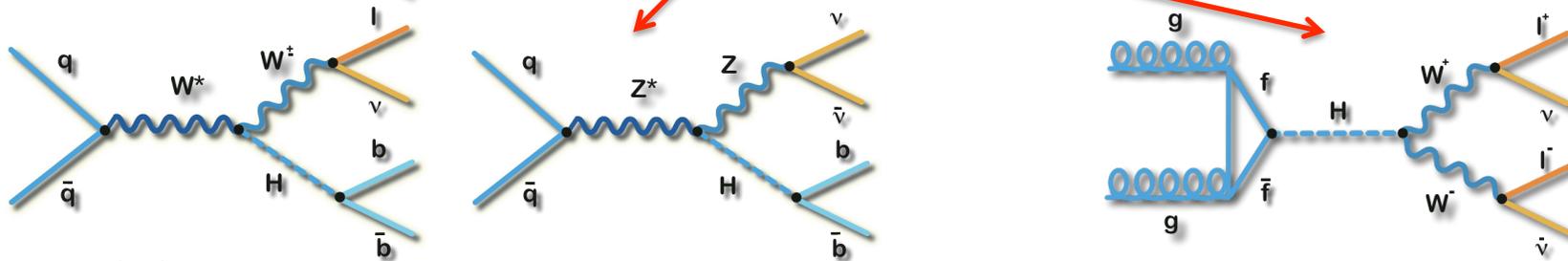
- Dibosons need to be well measured and understood before exclusion or observation of Higgs can be claimed

WH → **lv+bb**
similar to
WW+WZ → **lv+jj**

ZH → **vv+bb**
similar to
WZ+ZZ → **vv+jj**



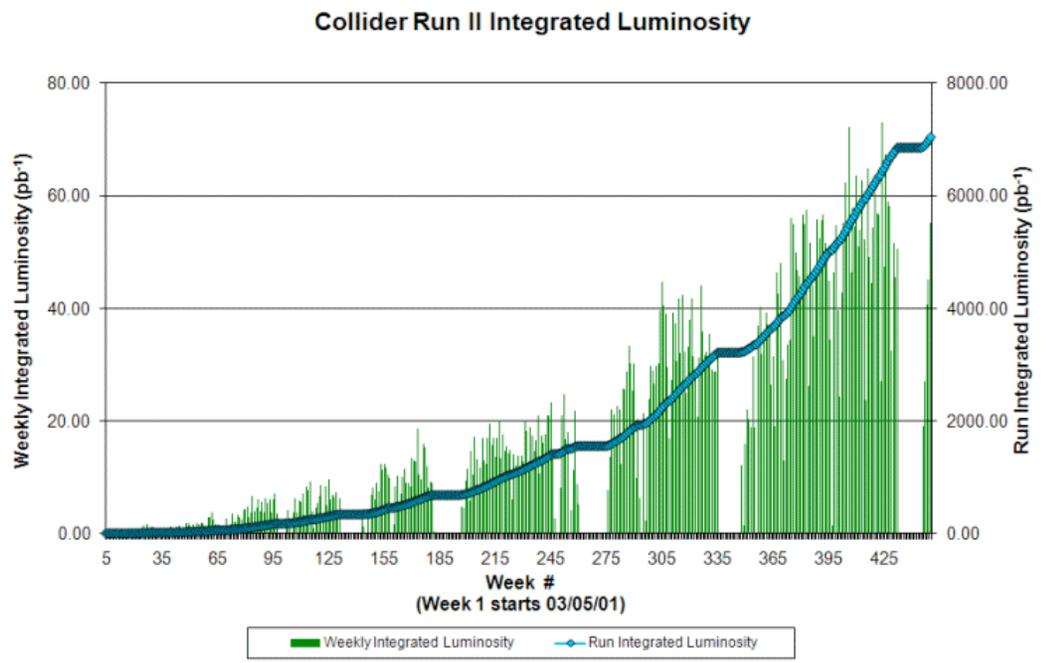
Direct **WW** → **lv+lv**
dominant
background for
H → **WW** → **lv+lv**



11/16/09

A Pranko, HCP-09, Evian, France

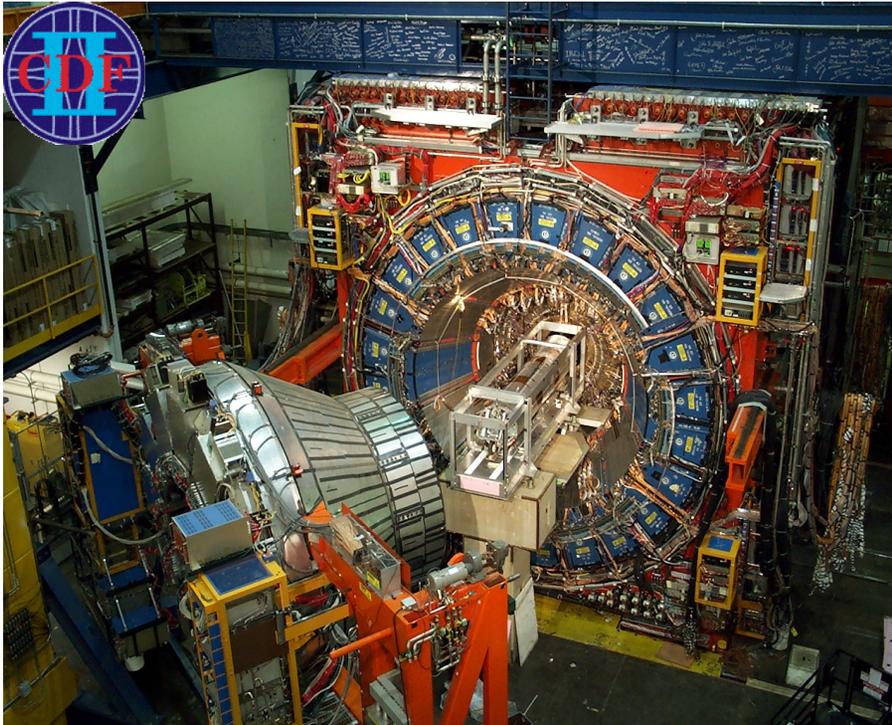
Tevatron is Running Very Well!



Process	Events in 1 fb ⁻¹
WW→lvlv	523
ZW→ll+lv	111
ZZ→ll+ll	~7
WW→jjlv	5,100
WZ→jjlv+jjvv	1,300
ZZ→vvjj	420
H ₁₆₀ →WW→lvlv ??	22
WH ₁₂₀ →lv+bb ??	22
ZH ₁₂₀ →vv+bb ??	13

- ~7 fb⁻¹ per experiment
 - ~1.9 fb⁻¹ in FY09
 - 55-60 pb⁻¹ per week in FY09
- Ramping up speed after shutdown
 - Already 270 pb⁻¹ since 09/15
- Running in 2011? Expect 10-12 fb⁻¹ per experiment

CDF and DØ Experiments

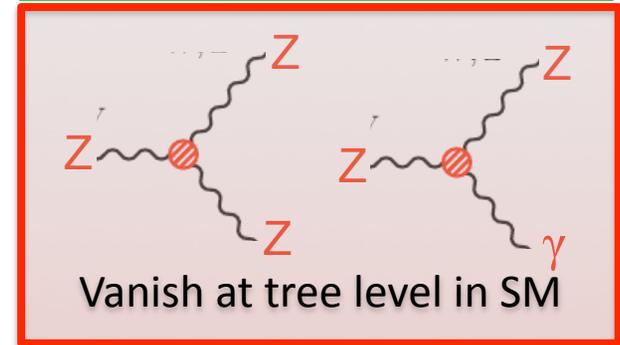
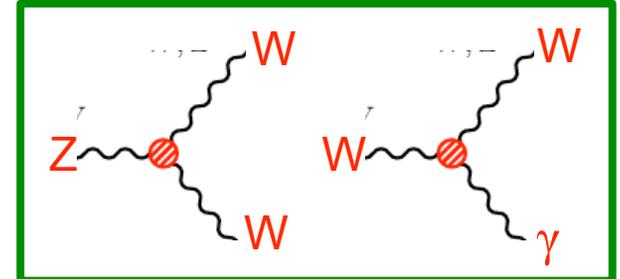


- Multipurpose detectors — classic design
 - “silicon”, central tracker, solenoid, calorimeter, muon chambers
- Operating well: 80-90% efficiency
- Broad physics program
 - QCD, EWK, top, B-physics, Higgs searches, searches for new physics

Triple Gauge Couplings (TGC)

- Sensitive to new physics

- low-energy manifestation of new physics from higher mass scale
- Direct production of new particles



$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\mathcal{L}_{\text{eff}}^{VWW}}{g_{VWW}} = & ig_1^V (W_{\mu\nu}^\dagger W^\mu V^\nu - W_\mu^\dagger V_\nu W^{\mu\nu}) \\ & + i\kappa_V W_\mu^\dagger W_\nu V^{\mu\nu} + i\frac{\lambda_V}{M_W^2} W_{\lambda\mu}^\dagger W_\nu^\mu V^{\nu\lambda} \\ & - g_4^V W_\mu^\dagger W_\nu (\partial^\mu V^\nu + \partial^\nu V^\mu) \\ & + g_5^V \epsilon^{\mu\nu\lambda\rho} (W_\mu^* \partial_\lambda W_\nu - \partial_\lambda W_\mu^\dagger W_\nu) V_\rho \\ & + i\tilde{\kappa}_V W_\mu^\dagger W_\nu \tilde{V}^{\mu\nu} + i\frac{\tilde{\lambda}_V}{M_W^2} W_{\lambda\mu}^\dagger W_\nu^\mu \tilde{V}^{\nu\lambda} \end{aligned}$$

2×7 parameters
at LO

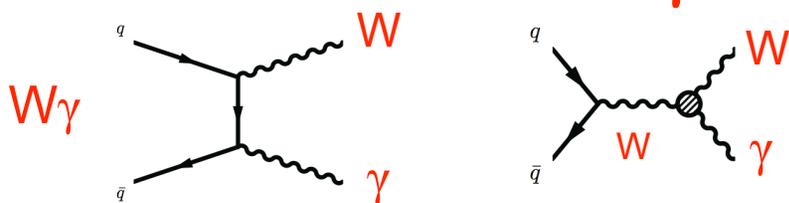
- SM: all 0 except for $g_1^V = k_V = 1$, $V = Z, \gamma$
- Respect CP, $SU(2)_L \otimes U(1)_Y$ and EM gauge invariance
 - 3 free parameters: $\Delta k_Z = \Delta g_1^Z - \Delta k_\gamma \tan^2 \theta_W$ and $\lambda = \lambda_Z = \lambda_\gamma$
- Assume equal couplings for ZWW & γ WW respecting CP
 - 2 free parameters: $\Delta k = \Delta k_Z = \Delta k_\gamma$ and $\lambda = \lambda_Z = \lambda_\gamma$

$$a(\hat{s}) = \frac{a_0}{\left(1 + \frac{\hat{s}}{\Lambda^2}\right)^2}$$

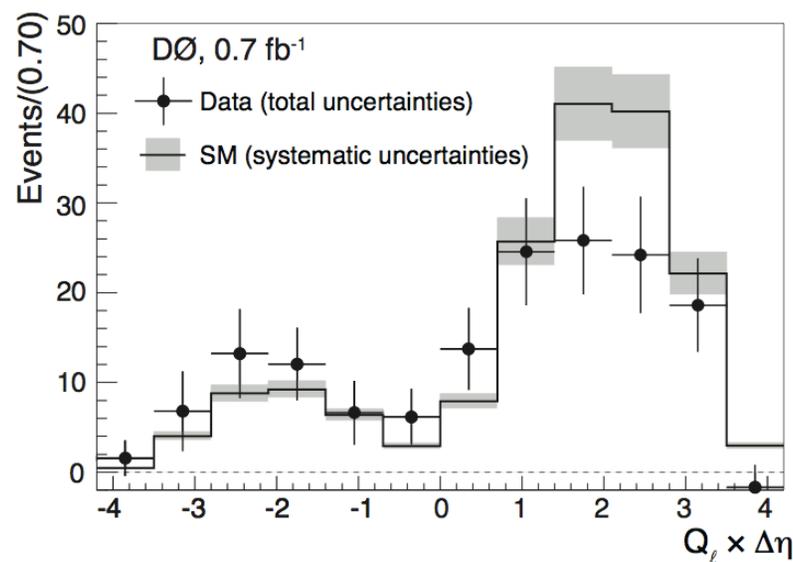
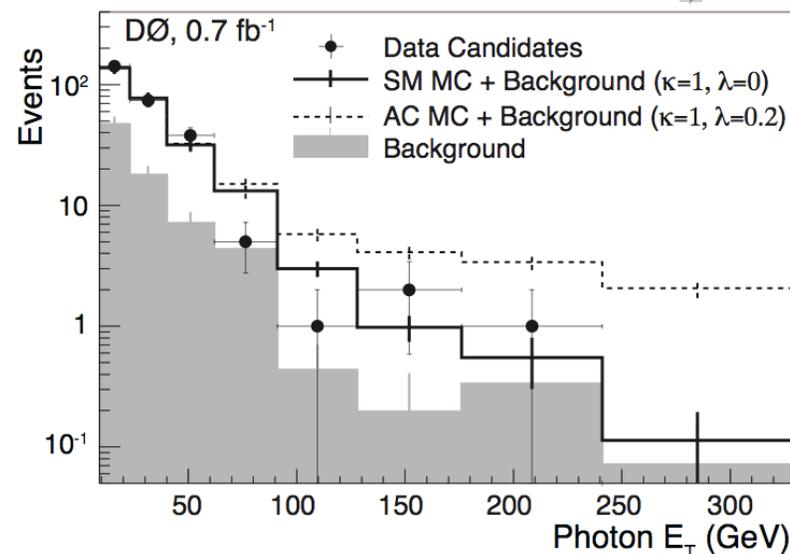
$\Lambda = 2 \text{ TeV}$



W γ Production

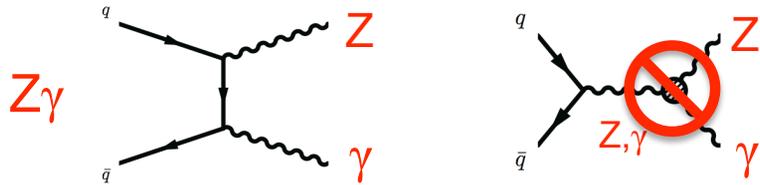


- $W\gamma \rightarrow l\nu + \gamma$ production
 - Isolates $WW\gamma$ coupling
 - Radiation-amplitude zero
 - Predicted in 1979; studied by D0 in 2008
- Selection
 - Lepton $E_T(P_T)$, $MET > 20$ GeV, $E_T(\gamma) > 9$ GeV
 - FSR veto: $M_{T3} > 120$ GeV/c²
- Results
 - 95% CL on aTCG: $0.49 < k_\gamma < 1.51$, $-0.12 < \lambda_\gamma < 0.13$
 - PRL 100, 241805 (2008)
 - $\sigma = 14.8 \pm 1.6$ (stat) ± 1.0 (syst) ± 1.0 (lum) pb
 - For $E_T(\gamma) > 8$ GeV, $\Delta R(\gamma-l) > 0.7$
 - NLO theory: 16.0 ± 0.4 pb
Phys.Rev.D71:091108,2005

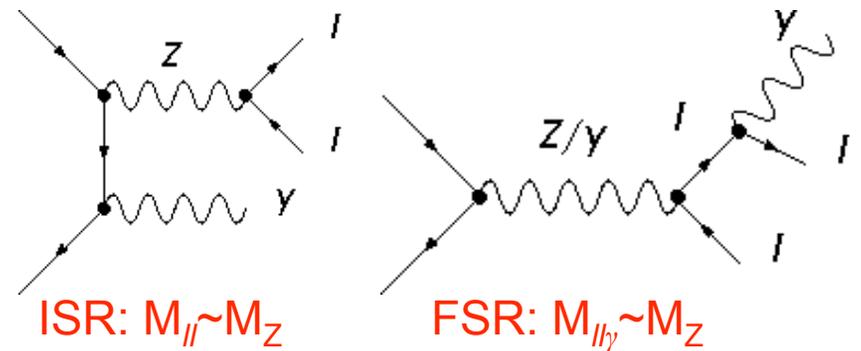
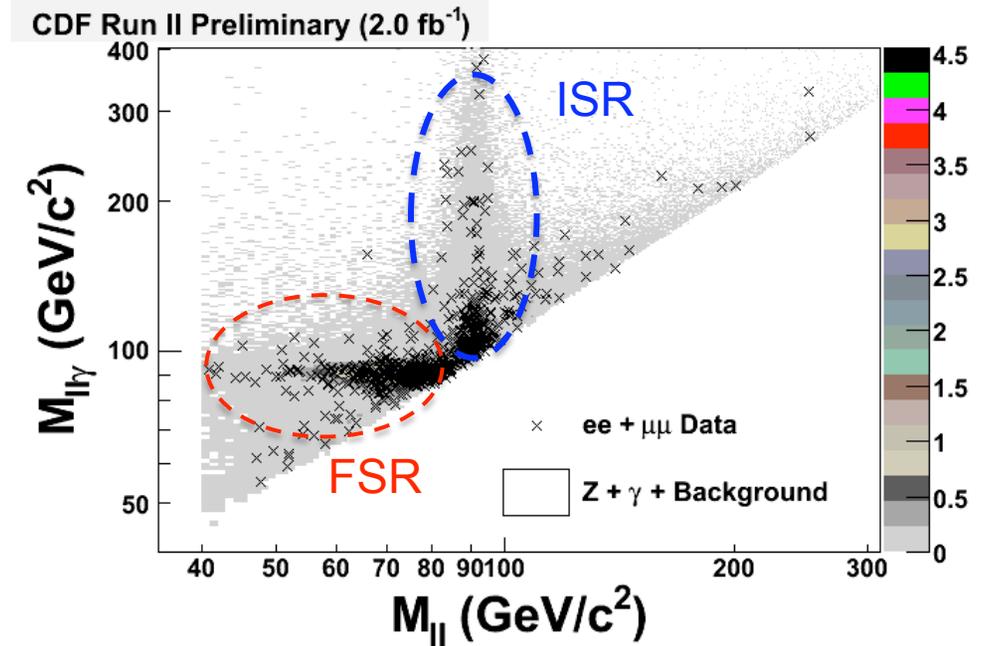




Z γ Production

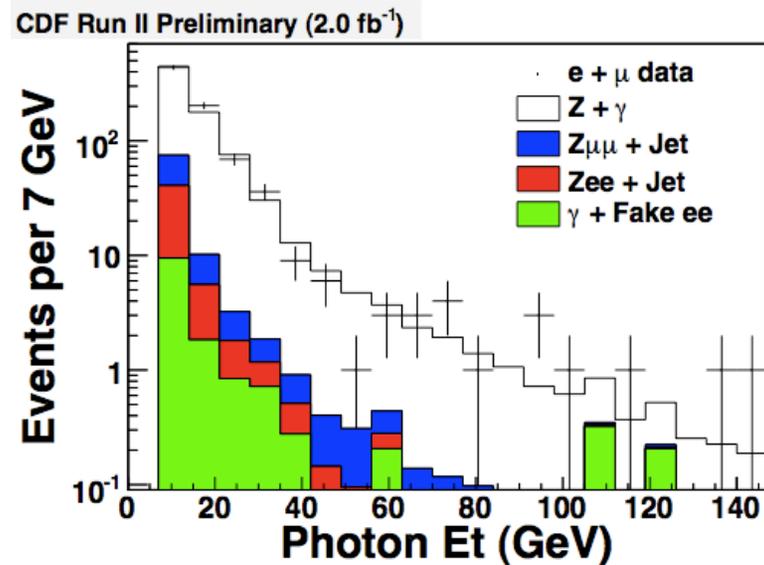
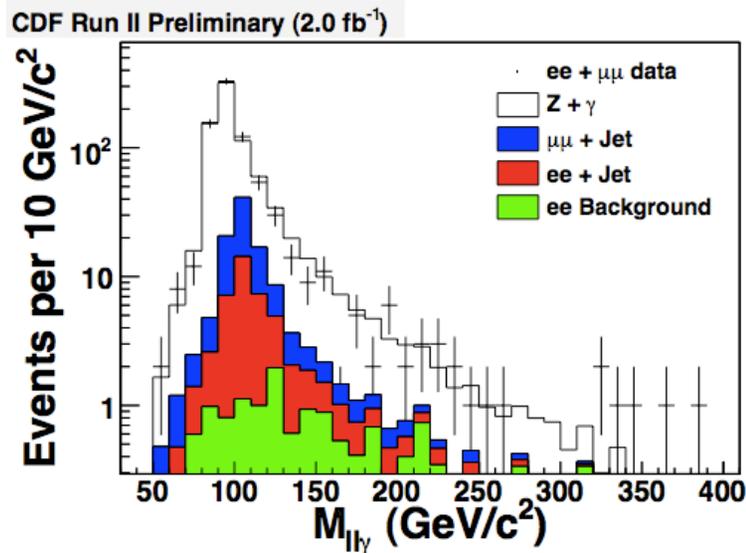


- Z γ production, Z $\rightarrow ee/\mu\mu$
 - SM: photon FSR out of $ee/\mu\mu$
 - SM: photon ISR out of quark
 - Can be enhanced by new physics or Higgs
 - E.g., fermiophobic H $\rightarrow Z\gamma$
- 2 fb $^{-1}$ of μ -data, 1.1 fb $^{-1}$ of e-data
 - Lepton: $E_T(P_T) > 20$ GeV, $M_{ll} > 40$ GeV/c 2
 - Central ($|\eta| < 1.1$), forward ($|\eta| < 2.8$)
 - Photon: central, $E_T > 7$ GeV, $\Delta R_{\gamma l} > 0.7$





Z γ Production Cross Section



- Results

- CDF: 4.6 ± 0.2 (stat) ± 0.3 (syst) ± 0.3 (lum) pb

- CDF ISR region (M_{ll γ} > 100 GeV/c²): 1.2 ± 0.1 (stat) ± 0.2 (syst) ± 0.1 (lum)

- NLO theory: 4.5 ± 0.4 pb

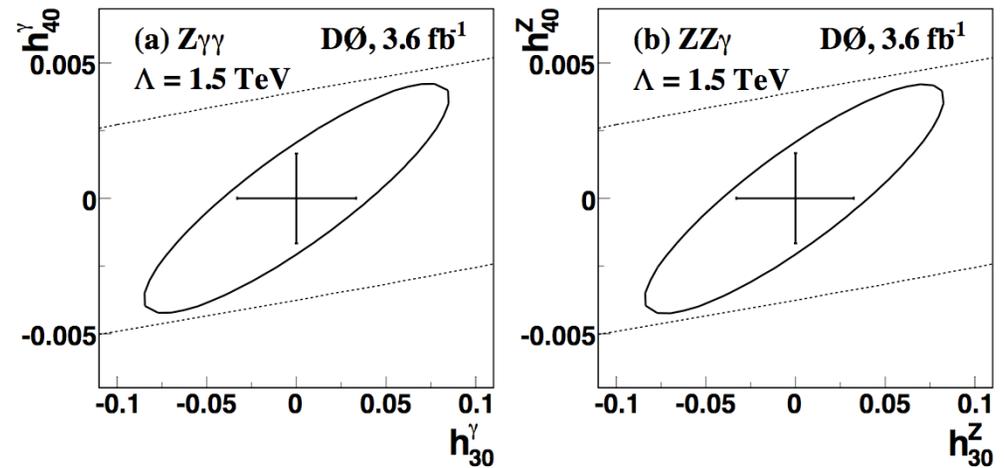
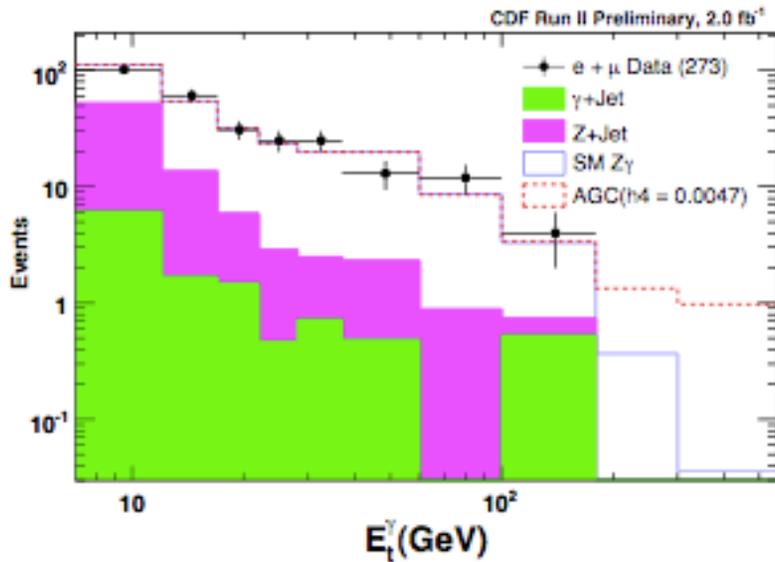
- NLO theory ISR region: 1.21 ± 0.10 pb

- Dominant background: Z+jets (~12%)

- Uncertainties: photon background (3.5%), acceptance (4.0%)



Limits on Anomalous $Z\gamma\gamma$ & $ZZ\gamma$ TGC



- CDF: $Z(l\bar{l})+\gamma$ and $Z(\nu\nu)+\gamma$ data
 - $Z(\nu\nu)+\gamma$: 2 fb^{-1} , $E_T(\gamma) > 90 \text{ GeV}$; $\text{MET} > 50 \text{ GeV}$, jet & track veto
- D0: $Z(\nu\nu)+\gamma$ data
 - 3.6 fb^{-1} , $E_T(\gamma) > 90 \text{ GeV}$; $\text{MET} > 70 \text{ GeV}$, jet & track veto
 - PRL 102, 201802 (2009)

	CDF	D0	LEP-II
$ h_3^Z $	<0.050	<0.033	$-0.2 : 0.07$
$ h_4^Z $	<0.0034	<0.0017	$-0.05 : 0.12$
$ h_3^\gamma $	<0.051	<0.033	$-0.049 : 0.008$
$ h_4^\gamma $	<0.0034	<0.0017	$-0.02 : 0.034$

Parameterization from G.J. Gounaris *et al.* PRD 62, 073012.



WW Production

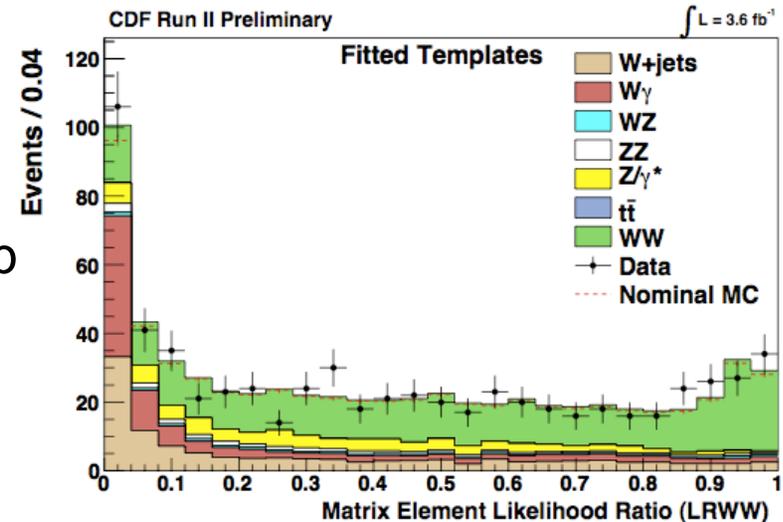
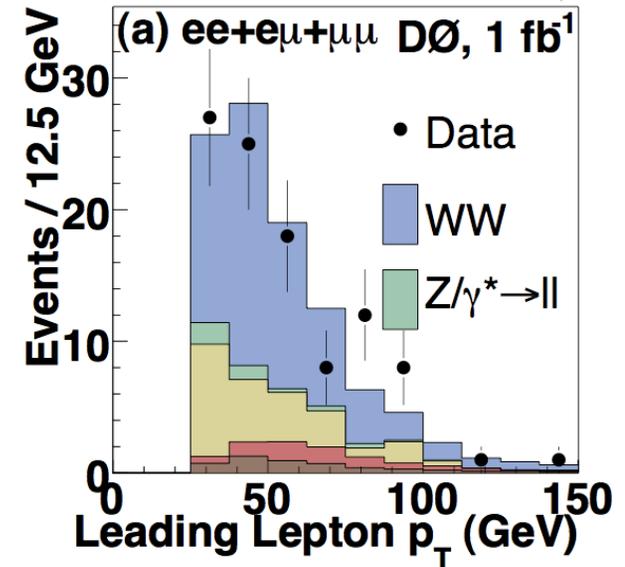


- $WW \rightarrow l\nu + l\nu$ production

- Test SM predictions: x-section, TGC
 - Dominant background for $H \rightarrow WW$
 - Same analysis techniques as in $H \rightarrow WW$
- Can be enhanced by new physics or Higgs
- Look for anomalous TGC

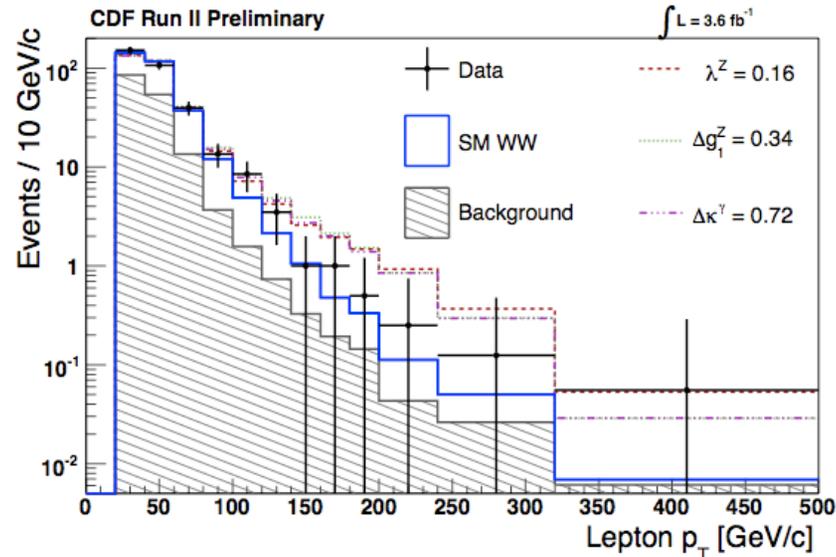
- Results

- CDF: 12.1 ± 0.9 (stat) $^{+1.6}_{-1.4}$ (syst) pb
- D0: 11.5 ± 2.1 (stat+syst) ± 0.7 (lum) pb
 - PRL 103, 191801 (2009)
- NLO theory: 11.66 ± 0.70 pb





Limits on Anomalous ZWW & γ WW TGC



CDF Preliminary Results at 3.6 fb^{-1}

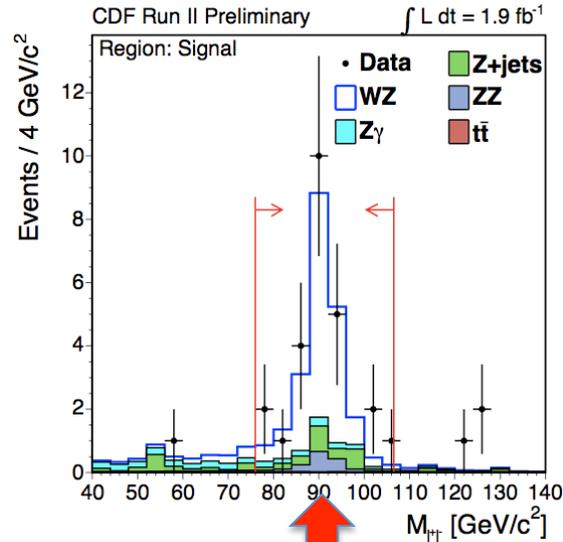
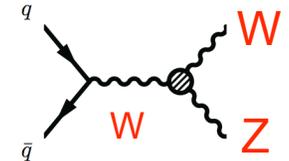
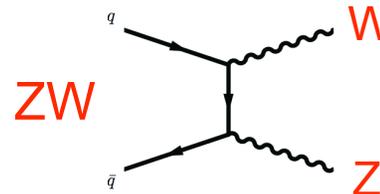
Λ	λ^Z	Δg_1^Z	$\Delta \kappa^\gamma$
2.0 TeV	(-0.14, 0.15)	(-0.22, 0.30)	(-0.57, 0.65)
1.5 TeV	(-0.16, 0.16)	(-0.24, 0.34)	(-0.63, 0.72)

D0 Results with 1 fb^{-1}

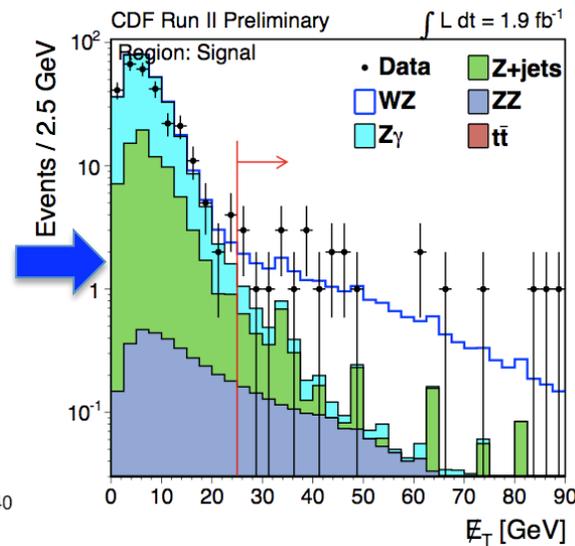
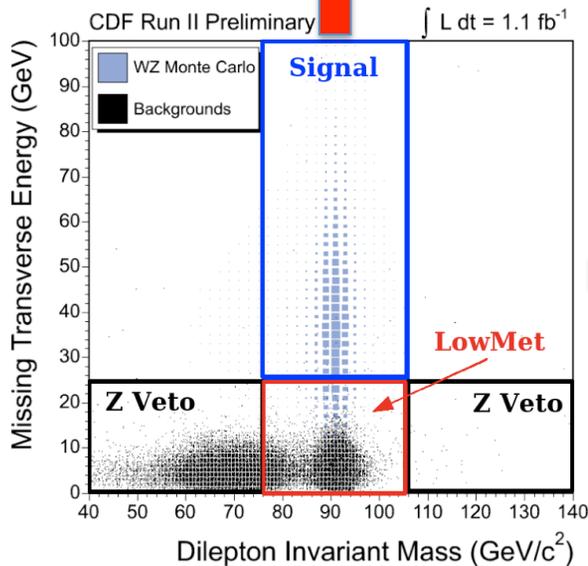
2.0 TeV	-0.16, 0.18	-0.14, 0.30	-0.54, 0.83
ZWW = γ WW	same	N/A	-0.12, 0.35



WZ Production



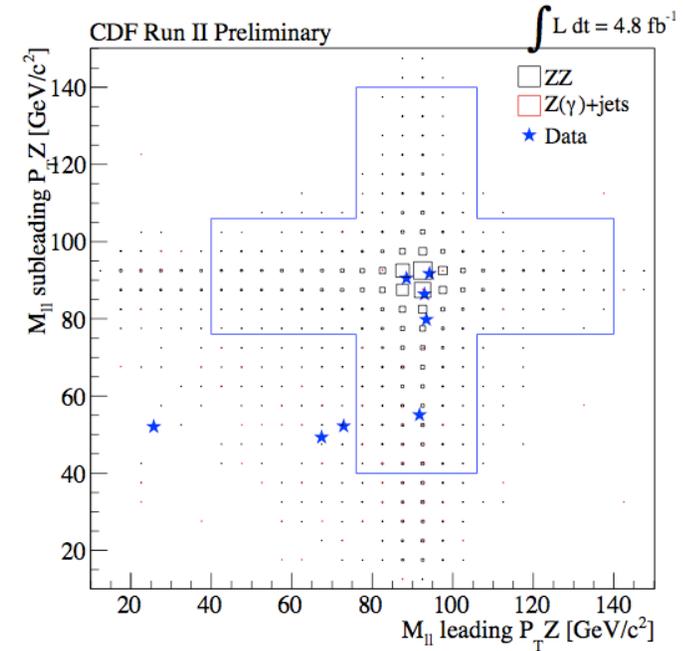
- WZ state is unique to Tevatron
 - Not produced at LEP
 - Isolates WWZ coupling
- Analysis with 1.9 fb^{-1}
 - One energetic lepton plus Z-boson (l^+l^- pair)
 - Large MET
 - CDF: $4.3^{+1.3}_{-1.0}(\text{stat}) \pm 0.2(\text{syst}) \pm 0.3(\text{lum}) \text{ pb}$
 - NLO theory: $3.7 \pm 0.3 \text{ pb}$



CDF 1.1 fb^{-1} : PRL 98,161801
 D0 1.0 fb^{-1} : PRD 76, 111104



Observation of $ZZ \rightarrow ll+ll$ Production



- **ZZ production**
 - Smallest SM diboson x-section
 - Previously observed in $ll\nu\nu+llll$ mode
 - Can be enhanced by New Physics
 - e.g., RS gravitons
- **Analysis with 4.8 fb^{-1}**
 - Leading lepton $E_T(P_T) > 20 \text{ GeV}$
 - Sub-leading lepton $E_T(P_T) > 10 \text{ GeV}$
 - $\text{Min } \Delta R_{\text{leptons}} > 0.1$
 - $76 \text{ GeV}/c^2 < M_{\text{pair-1}} < 106 \text{ GeV}/c^2$
 - $40 \text{ GeV}/c^2 < M_{\text{pair-2}} < 100 \text{ GeV}/c^2$
 - 5.7σ signal significance

Events in $\mathcal{L} = 4.8 \text{ fb}^{-1}$	
Signal	$4.68 \pm 0.02(\text{stat.}) \pm 0.76(\text{syst.})$
$Z(\gamma)+\text{jets}$	$0.041 \pm 0.016(\text{stat.}) \pm 0.029(\text{syst.})$
Total expected	$4.72 \pm 0.03(\text{stat.}) \pm 0.76(\text{syst.})$
Observed	5

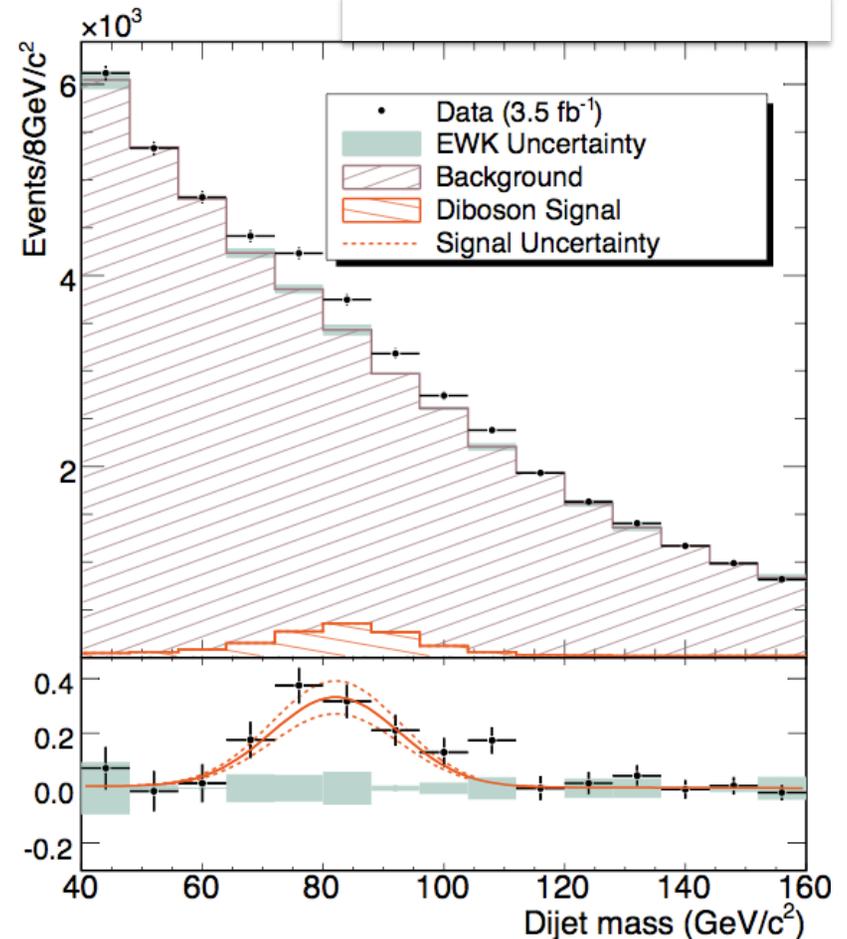
$$\sigma_{p\bar{p} \rightarrow ZZ} = 1.56^{+0.80}_{-0.63} (\text{stat.}) \pm 0.25 (\text{syst.}) \text{ pb}$$

$$\sigma_{p\bar{p} \rightarrow ZZ - Th} = 1.4 \pm 0.1 (\text{stat.} + \text{syst.}) \text{ pb}$$



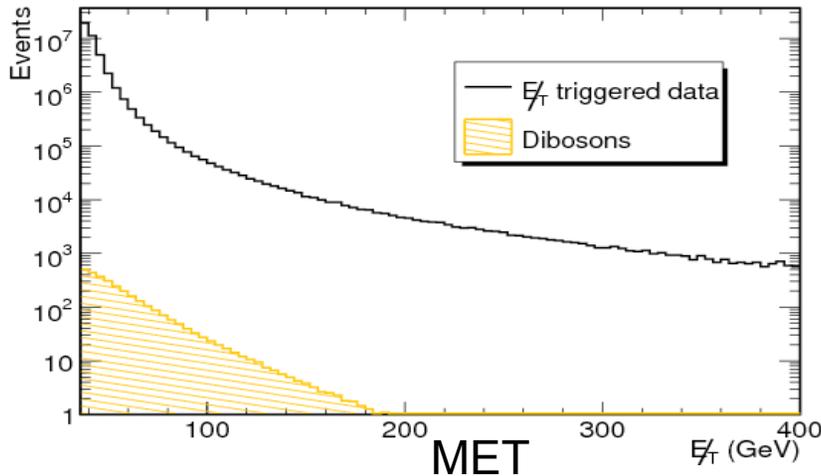
First Observation of $VV \rightarrow \text{MET} + jj$

- $VV \rightarrow \text{MET} + jj$ final state
 - Sensitive to WW, WZ, ZZ
 - Can be enhanced by $H \rightarrow W^*W$
 - Milestone for low mass Higgs searches
 - Similar final state: $ZH \rightarrow \nu\nu + bb$
 - Develop/Test analysis techniques
- Results in 3.5 fb^{-1}
 - Extracted signal:
 - $1516 \pm 239(\text{stat}) \pm 144(\text{syst})$ events
 - 5.3σ signal significance
 - CDF: $18.0 \pm 2.8(\text{stat}) \pm 2.4(\text{syst}) \pm 1.1(\text{lum}) \text{ pb}$
 - NLO theory: $16.8 \pm 0.5 \text{ pb}$
 - PRL 103, 091803 (2009)

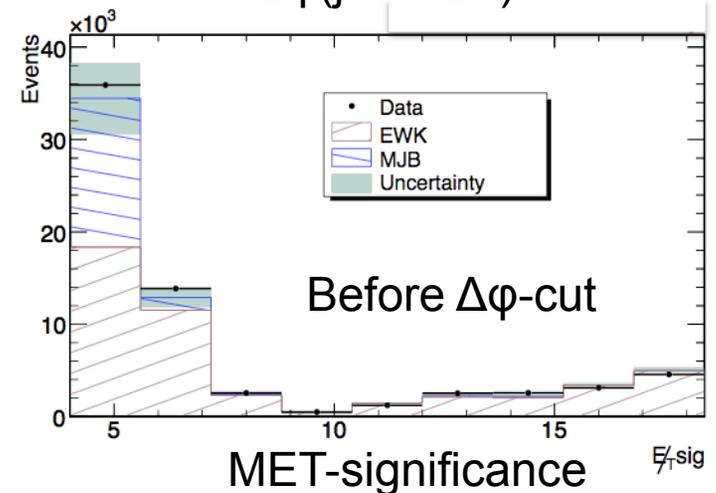
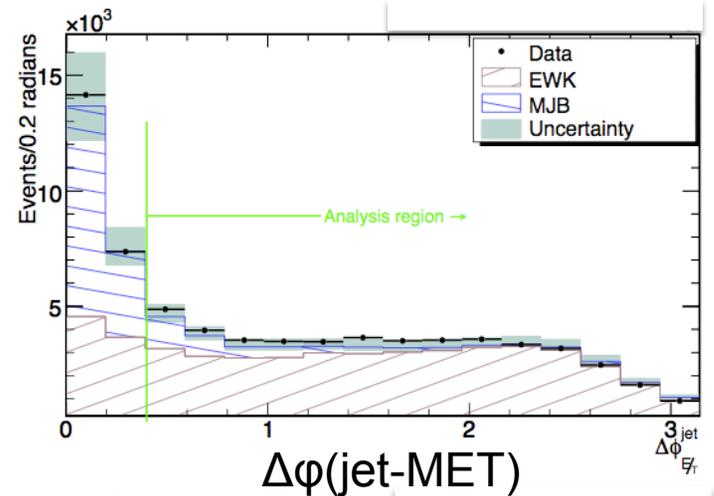




First Observation of $VV \rightarrow \text{MET} + \text{jj}$



QCD rejection



- Analysis challenge

- Triggered data dominated by QCD multi-jet events with fake MET
 - After trigger: **Signal/QCD ~ 10⁻⁴**
- Reject QCD based on sophisticated MET-resolution model
 - After QCD rejection: **Signal/QCD ~ 0.2**
 - MET-resolution model: [arXiv: 0910.5170](https://arxiv.org/abs/0910.5170)

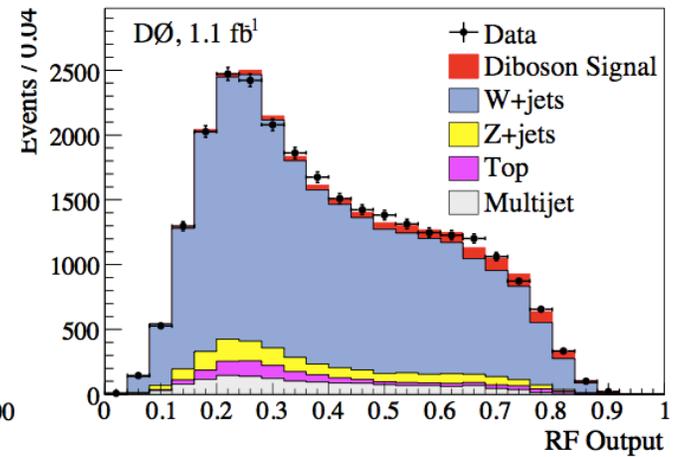
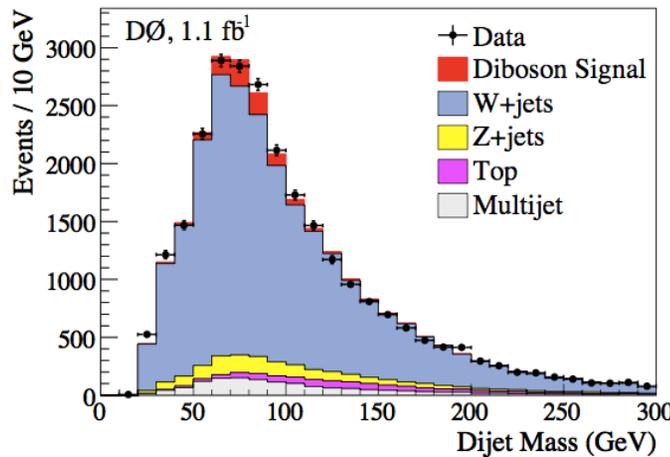
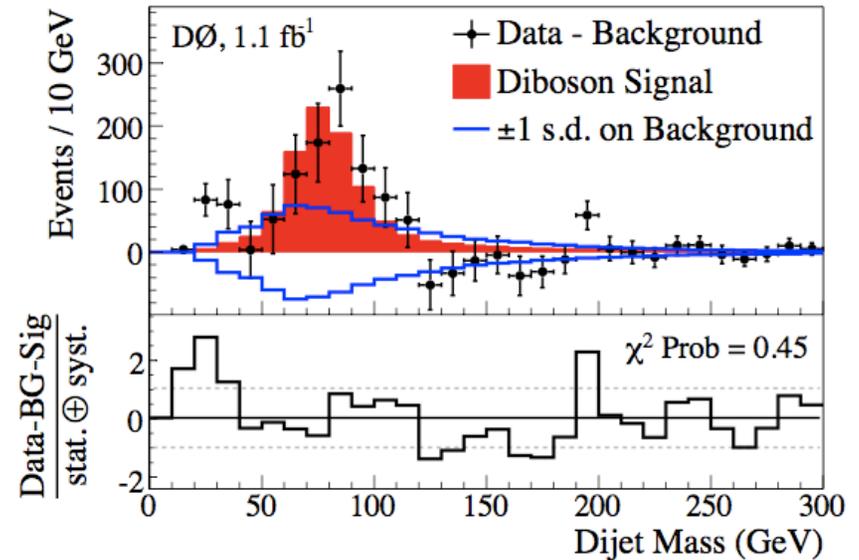
Evidence for $WW+WZ \rightarrow l\nu+jj$



- $WW+WZ \rightarrow l\nu+jj$ channel
 - Similar to $WH \rightarrow l\nu+bb$
 - Same analysis technique
 - Validate multivariate techniques to extract small signal in large background

Results in 1.1 fb⁻¹

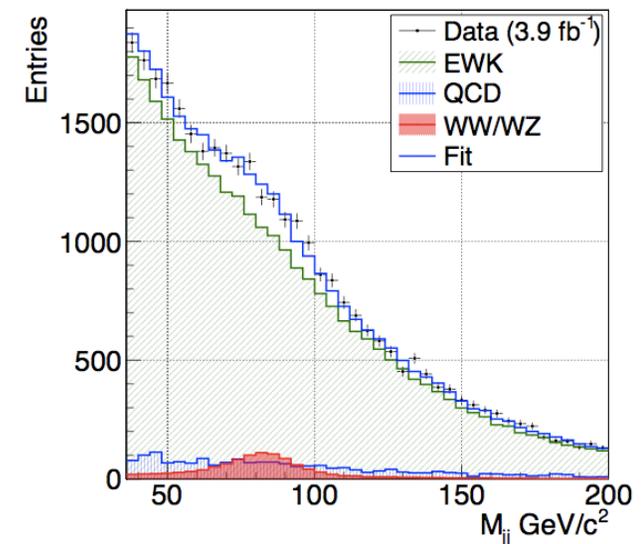
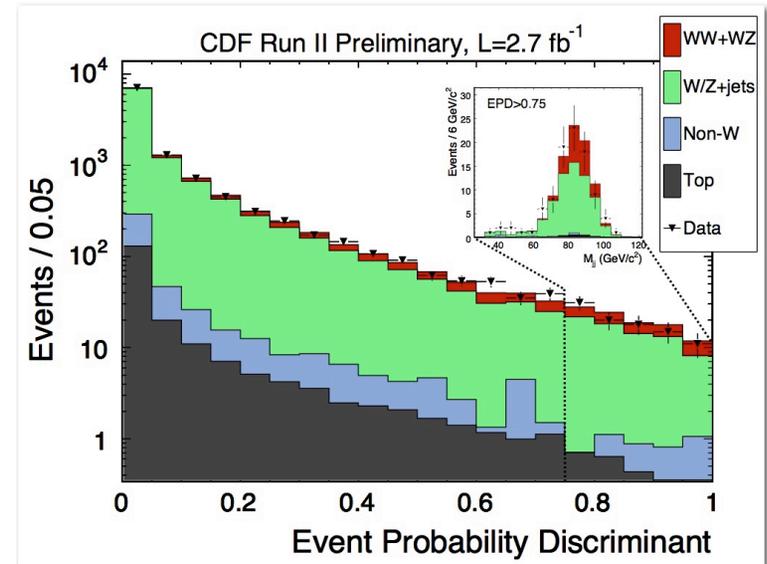
- $20.2 \pm 2.5(\text{stat}) \pm 3.6(\text{syst}) \pm 1.2(\text{lum})$ pb
- NLO theory: 16.1 ± 0.9 pb
- PRL 102, 161801





Observation of $WW+WZ \rightarrow l\nu+jj$ Production

- Two analyses
 - Matrix Element (ME) method
 - 2.7 fb⁻¹ of data
 - Fit event probability discriminant
 - Based on ME calculation
 - $17.7 \pm 3.1(\text{stat}) \pm 2.4(\text{syst})$ pb
 - 5.4 σ signal significance
 - M_{jj} fit method
 - 3.9 fb⁻¹ of data
 - $14.4 \pm 3.1(\text{stat}) \pm 2.2(\text{syst})$ pb
 - 4.6 σ signal significance
- Combined result
 - CDF: 16.0 ± 3.3 (stat+syst) pb
 - NLO theory: 16.1 ± 0.9 pb



Combined Limits on Anomalous ZWW & γ WW TGC

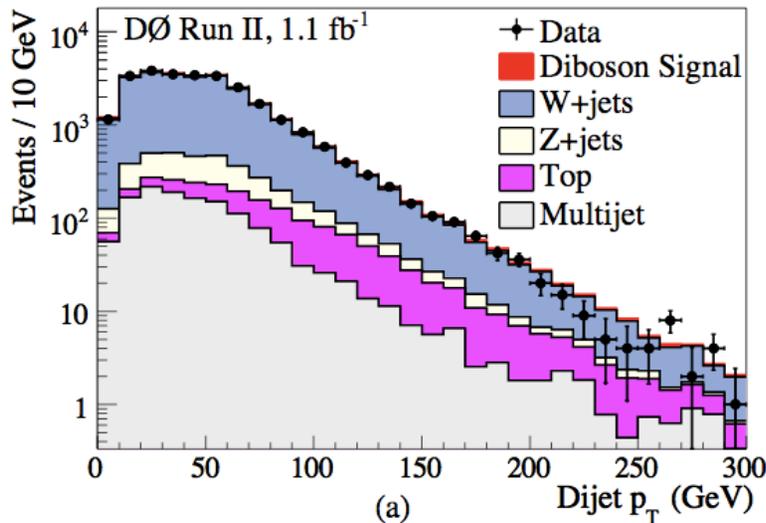


- Four channels combined

- WW+WZ \rightarrow $lv+jj$
- WW \rightarrow $lv+lv$
- WZ \rightarrow $lv+l\bar{l}$
- $W\gamma \rightarrow$ $lv+\gamma$
- PRD 80, 053012

	$SU(2)_L \otimes U(1)_Y$		ZWW = γ WW	
	minimum	95% CL	minimum	95% CL
Δk_γ	0.07	-0.29, 0.38	0.03	-0.11, 0.18
Δg_1^Z	0.05	-0.07, 0.16	N/A	N/A
λ	0.0	-0.08, 0.08	0.0	-0.08, 0.08
μW	2.02	1.86, 2.16	2.02	1.88, 2.15
qW	-1.0	-1.09, -0.91	-1.02	-1.16, -0.87

Example of distribution sensitive to aTGC



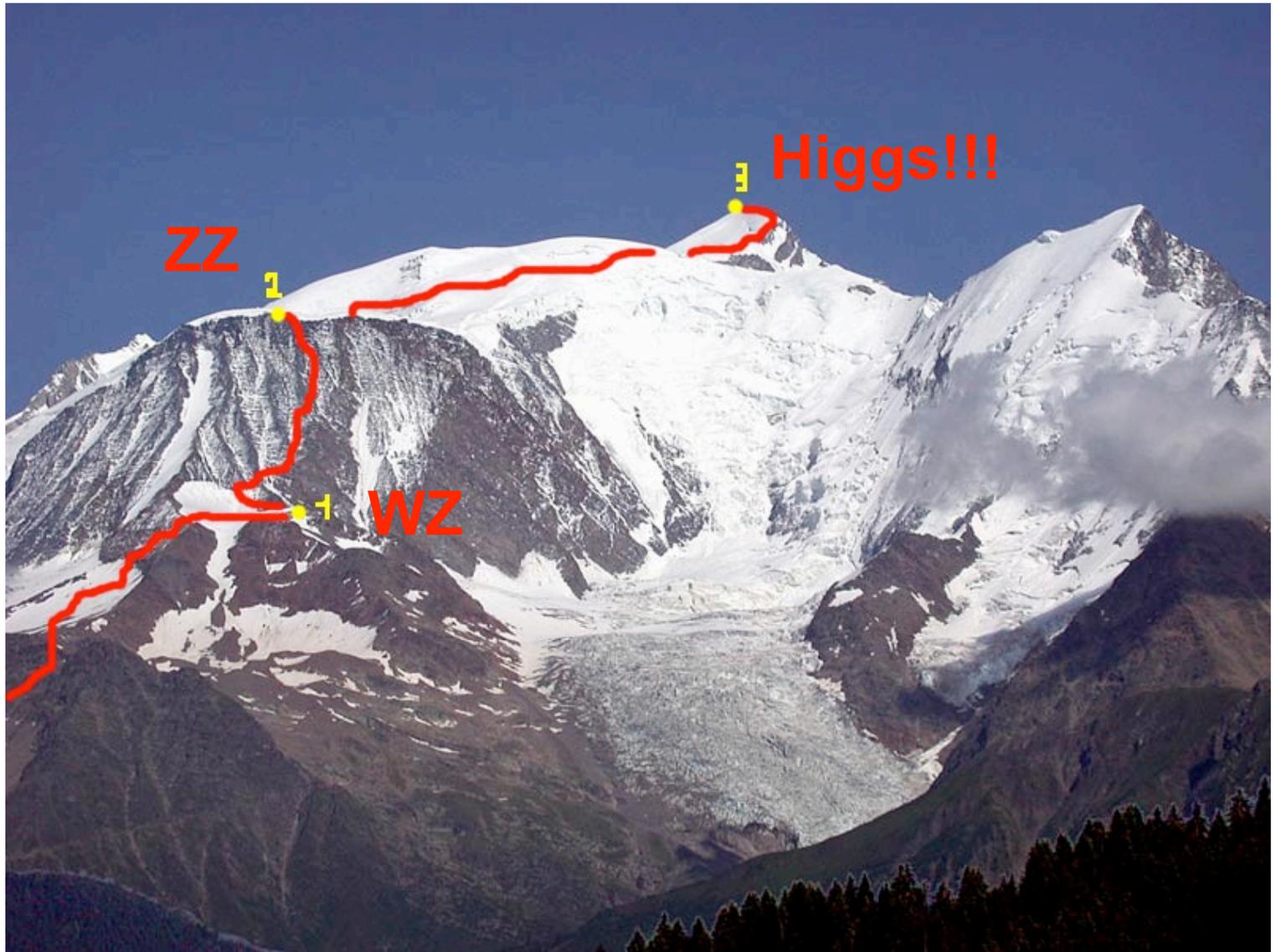
- DØ results with 0.7-1.1 fb^{-1}

- Most stringent Tevatron result
 - Compatible with individual LEP2 experiments
- Most stringent result on W magnetic dipole (μW) & electric quadrupole (qW) moments

Summary

- CDF & D0 observed and studied all diboson final states
 - All cross sections agree with SM predictions
 - First study of radiation-amplitude zero
 - All TGC agree SM predictions
 - Stringent limits on anomalous TGC
 - No resonant diboson production observed
- First observation of diboson production in hadronic final state
 - Milestone for low mass Higgs searches at Tevatron
 - Both CDF & D0 continue refining techniques for Higgs searches and push the limits
- Most interesting results are yet to come!!

We are almost at the summit of SM!!!



Jets are in the
base camp.
LHC will arrive
here soon 😊

Backup Slides

$W\gamma$ Production



- Selection
 - Lepton $E_T(P_T)$, $MET > 20$ GeV, $E_T(\gamma) > 9$ GeV
 - FSR veto: $M_{T3} > 120$ GeV/ c^2
- Acceptance \times Efficiency
 - $e\nu + \gamma$: $6.3\% \pm 0.3\%$
 - $\mu\nu + \gamma$: $4.5\% \pm 0.3\%$
- Dominant Backgrounds
 - $e\nu + \gamma$: $W + \text{jet}$ ($30\% \pm 4\%$), leX ($14\% \pm 2.5\%$)
 - $\mu\nu + \gamma$: $W + \text{jet}$ ($23\% \pm 4.5\%$), $Z\gamma$ ($5\% \pm 1\%$), leX ($3.5\% \pm 1.7\%$)
- Leading Systematics
 - Acceptance \times Efficiency (5-7%)
 - $W + \text{jet}$ background (4-6%)
 - Lumi: 6%



Z γ Production

Z γ type	FSR+ISR
Photon type	Central Photon
Lepton Channel	$ee\gamma + \mu\mu\gamma$
$\int \mathcal{L} dt (pb^{-1})$	1074 (e) + 2007 (μ)
K-Factor	1.4
$\sigma_{LO}(pb)$	3.4
$\sigma_{NLO}(pb)$	4.5 ± 0.4
$\sigma^{obs}(pb)$	$4.6 \pm 0.2(stat.) \pm 0.3(syst.) \pm 0.3(lum)$
$N_{\gamma+Jet}^{bkg}$	13.9 ± 7.1
N_{Z+Jet}^{bkg}	93.9 ± 25.8
N_{SM}^{exp}	663.2 ± 30.8
$N_{SM}^{exp} + N_{QCD}^{bkg}$	771.0 ± 40.8
N^{obs}	778 (390 $ee\gamma$ + 388 $\mu\mu\gamma$)

Z γ type	ISR
Photon type	Central Photon
Lepton Channel	$ee\gamma + \mu\mu\gamma$
$\int \mathcal{L} dt (pb^{-1})$	1074 (e) + 2007 (μ)
K-Factor	1.33
$\sigma_{LO}(pb)$	0.91
$\sigma_{NLO}(pb)$	1.21 ± 0.10
$\sigma^{obs}(pb)$	$1.20 \pm 0.10(stat.) \pm 0.17(syst.) \pm 0.07(lum)$
$N_{\gamma+Jet}^{bkg}$	11.5 ± 5.6
N_{Z+Jet}^{bkg}	69.5 ± 19.9
N_{SM}^{exp}	193.5 ± 9.0
$N_{SM}^{exp} + N_{QCD}^{bkg}$	274.6 ± 22.6
N^{obs}	273 (154 $ee\gamma$ + 119 $\mu\mu\gamma$)

Z γ type	FSR
Photon type	Central Photon
Lepton Channel	$ee\gamma + \mu\mu\gamma$
$\int \mathcal{L} dt (pb^{-1})$	1074 (e) + 2007 (μ)
K-Factor	1.4
$\sigma_{LO}(pb)$	2.4
$\sigma_{NLO}(pb)$	3.3 ± 0.3
$\sigma^{obs}(pb)$	$3.4 \pm 0.2(stat.) \pm 0.2(syst.) \pm 0.2(lum)$
$N_{\gamma+Jet}^{bkg}$	2.4 ± 1.6
N_{Z+Jet}^{bkg}	24.3 ± 5.9
N_{SM}^{exp}	469.7 ± 21.8
$N_{SM}^{exp} + N_{QCD}^{bkg}$	496.4 ± 22.6
N^{obs}	505 (236 $ee\gamma$ + 269 $\mu\mu\gamma$)

WW Production



- D0 analysis
 - Selection
 - Leading lepton $E_T(P_T) > 25$ GeV
 - Sub-leading lepton $E_T(P_T) > 15$ GeV
 - $\Delta R > 0.8$ (ee), 0.5 (e μ , $\mu\mu$)
 - ee, e μ , $\mu\mu$ -events: MET > 45, 20, 35 GeV
 - e μ -events: MET > 40 GeV if $\Delta\phi(e\mu) > 2.8$
 - $\Delta\phi(\mu\mu) < 2.45$
 - ee, e μ , $\mu\mu$ -events: $Q_T < 20, 25, 16$ GeV/c²
 - Acceptance*Efficiency
 - ee, e μ , $\mu\mu$ -events: 7.18%, 13.43%, 5.34%
 - Dominant Backgrounds
 - W+jets & W+ γ (ee, e μ events), ttbar, WW & ZW
 - Leading Systematics
 - Estimation of W+jets & W+ γ backgrounds



WW Production

- Selection

- Leading lepton $E_T(P_T) > 20$ GeV
- Sub-leading lepton $E_T(P_T) > 10$ GeV
- ee, $\mu\mu$, ($e\mu$)-events: $MET > 25$ (15) if $\Delta\phi(l-MET) > \pi/2$
- ee, $\mu\mu$, ($e\mu$)-events: $MET * \Delta\phi > 25$ (15) if $\Delta\phi(l-MET) < \pi/2$
- $M_{ll} > 16$ GeV/c²
- 3rd lepton veto

CDF Run II Preliminary $\int \mathcal{L} = 3.6 \text{ fb}^{-1}$

Process	Events		
Z/γ^*	79.8	\pm	18.4
WZ	13.8	\pm	1.9
$W\gamma$	91.7	\pm	24.8
W +jets	112.7	\pm	31.2
ZZ	20.7	\pm	2.8
$t\bar{t}$	1.3	\pm	0.2
Total Background	320.1	\pm	46.8
WW	317.6	\pm	54.1
Signal+Background	637.6	\pm	79.6
Data	654		

Uncertainty Source	WW	WZ	ZZ	$t\bar{t}$	DY	$W\gamma$	W +jet
Cross Section		6.0%	6.0%	10.0%	5.0%	10.0%	
Acceptance							
PDF Model	1.9%	2.7%	2.7%	2.1%	4.1%	2.2%	
Higher-order Diagrams	5.0%	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%		10.0%	
Jet Modeling	2.0%				21.0%	4.0%	
Conversion Modeling						20.0%	
Jet Fake Rates							27.7%
MC Run Dependence	3.8%			1.0%		5.0%	
Lepton ID Efficiencies	2.0%	1.7%	2.0%	2.0%	1.9%	1.4%	
Trigger Efficiencies	2.1%	2.1%	2.1%	2.0%	3.4%	7.0%	
Luminosity	5.9%	5.9%	5.9%	5.9%	5.9%	5.9%	



WZ Production

Source	Expected \pm Stat \pm Syst \pm Lumi
Z +jets	$2.45 \pm 0.48 \pm 0.48 \pm 0.00$
ZZ	$1.53 \pm 0.01 \pm 0.16 \pm 0.09$
$Z\gamma$	$1.03 \pm 0.06 \pm 0.35 \pm 0.06$
$t\bar{t}$	$0.17 \pm 0.01 \pm 0.03 \pm 0.01$
WZ	$16.45 \pm 0.03 \pm 1.74 \pm 0.99$
Total	$21.63 \pm 0.48 \pm 2.25 \pm 1.15$
Observed	25

– Selection

- Leading lepton $E_T(P_T) > 20$ GeV
- Sub-leading lepton $E_T(P_T) > 10$ GeV
- MET > 25 GeV
- $76 \text{ GeV}/c^2 < M(l^+l^-) < 106 \text{ GeV}/c^2$

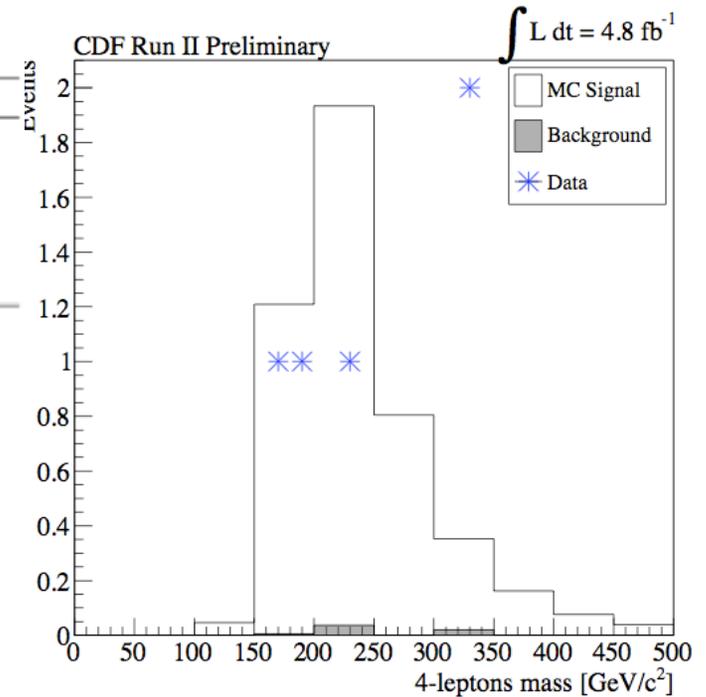
Source	Fractional Uncertainties (%)					
	WZ	ZZ	$Z\gamma$	$t\bar{t}$	Z +jets	$\sigma(WZ)$
Cross-section	-	10.0	22.0	15.0	-	2.0
Energy Scale	1.0	1.0	1.0	-	-	1.1
\cancel{E}_T Modeling	1.0	1.0	25.0	1.0	-	2.4
PDF Uncertainty	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	-	2.3
LepId $\pm 1\sigma$	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	-	2.2
Trigger Eff	1.5	1.9	5.7	2.4	-	2.0
Jet \rightarrow Lepton Mis-Id	-	-	-	-	19.4	2.4
Total	3.5	10.7	33.9	15.5	19.4	5.6
Luminosity	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	-	6.8



ZZ Production

Candidate	leptons	$M_{l_1 l_2}$	$M_{l_3 l_4}$	4 lepton invariant mass
1	$trk\mu/\mu\mu$	90.5 GeV/c^2	88.5 GeV/c^2	324.8 GeV/c^2
2	$trk\mu/\mu\mu$	91.6 GeV/c^2	94.2 GeV/c^2	169.4 GeV/c^2
3	$ee/\mu\mu$	93.0 GeV/c^2	86.4 GeV/c^2	191.9 GeV/c^2
4	$ee/\mu\mu$	93.3 GeV/c^2	79.7 GeV/c^2	229.2 GeV/c^2
5	$\mu\mu/\mu\mu$	91.7 GeV/c^2	55.1 GeV/c^2	325.0 GeV/c^2

Fractional Uncertainty (%)	
NLO Acceptance	10.0 %
Cross - section	10.0 %
PDF uncertainty	2.7 %
Luminosity	6.0 %
LeptonID $\pm 1 \sigma$	3.6 %
Trigger Efficiency	2.1 %
Background Modeling	67 %

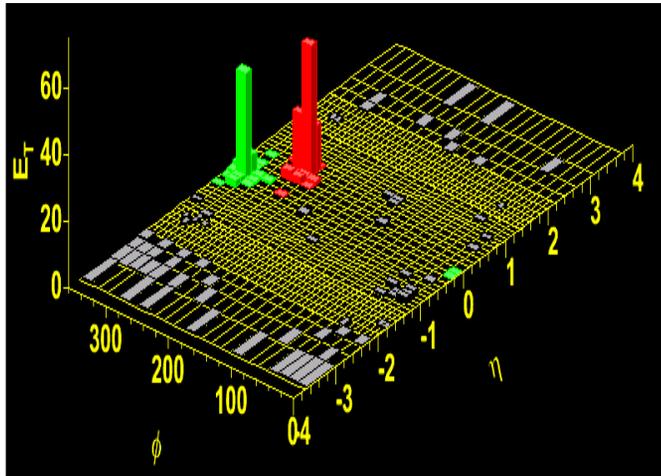


- Acceptance $\sim 7\%$



First Observation of $VV \rightarrow \text{MET} + \text{jj}$

- 44,910 candidates in 3.5 fb^{-1} of data



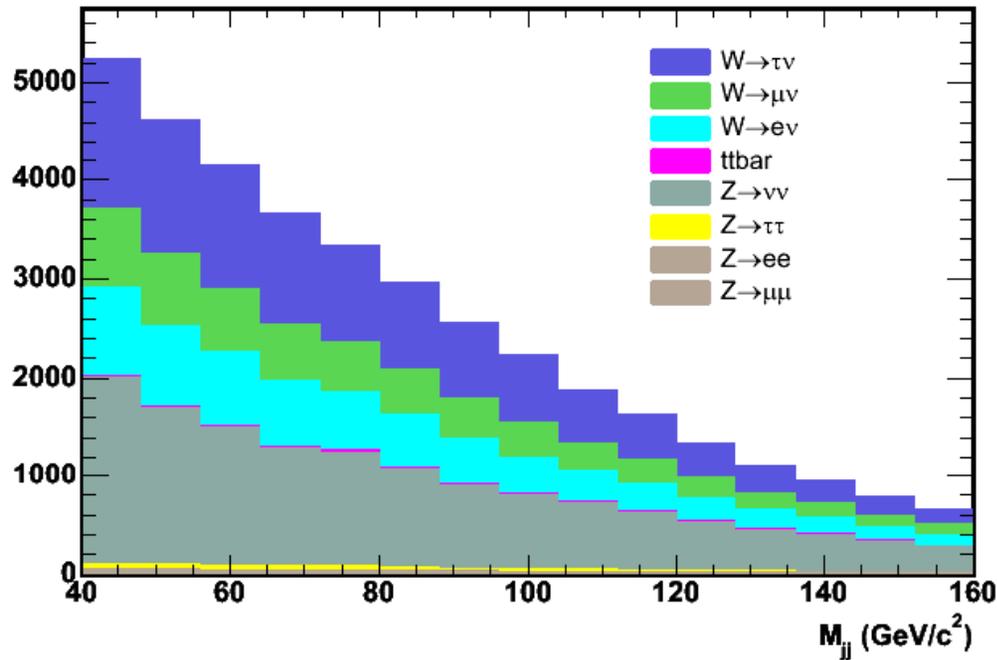
QCD multijet rejection

Variable	Cut values
MET	$>60 \text{ GeV}$
Jet -1,2 E_T	$>25 \text{ GeV}$
Jet EmFr	<0.9
Jet -1,2 $ \eta $	<2.0
$\Delta\phi_{\text{closest}}$	$>0.4 \text{ rad}$
MET-significance	>4
$\Delta R_{\text{lep-jet}}$	>0.2
$E^{\text{EM}}/E^{\text{tot}}$	$0.3-0.85$
M_{jj}	$40 \text{ GeV}/c^2 - 160 \text{ GeV}/c^2$
Jet timing	$<4.5 \text{ ns}$

Process	Cross Section	Acceptance
WW	11.7 pb	2.48%
WZ	3.6 pb	2.64%
ZZ	1.5 pb	2.94%



$VV \rightarrow \text{MET} + jj$: EWK Background



- Shapes taken from MC
- Total number of EWK events is unconstrained in fit

Expected 36,906
EWK events

Process	Expected % of sample
$Z \rightarrow \nu\nu$	28.9
$Z \rightarrow \tau\tau$	1.0
$Z \rightarrow \mu\mu$	0.7
$Z \rightarrow ee$	0.0
$W \rightarrow \tau\nu$	24.1
$W \rightarrow e\nu$	14.4
$W \rightarrow \mu\nu$	12.8
tt	0.9
Single top	0.5
Total	82.9



VV→MET+jj: Systematics

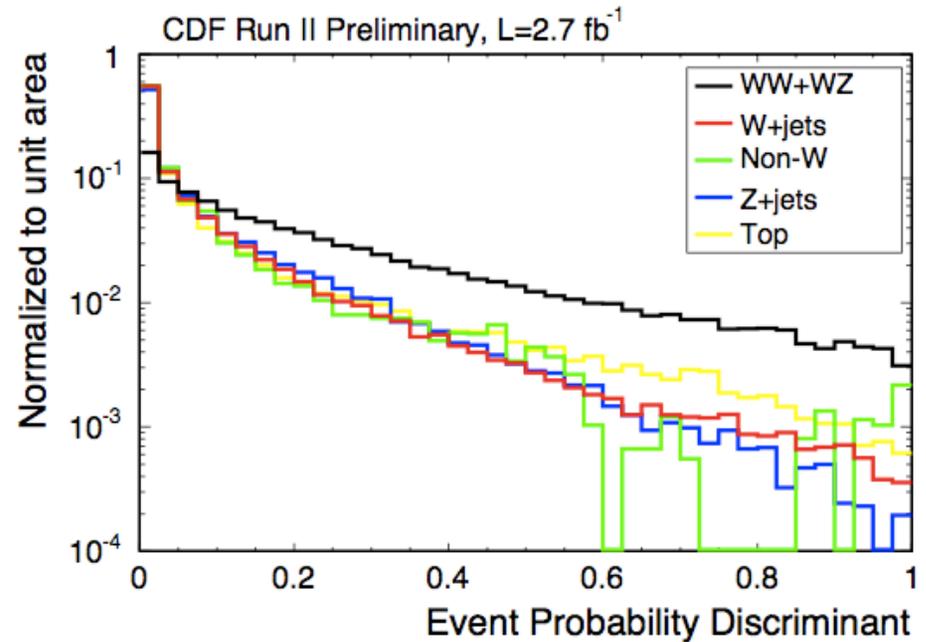
Signal Extraction	% uncertainty	# of signal
EWK shape	7.7	117
Resolution	5.6	85
TOTAL EXTRACTION	9.5	144
Acceptance	% uncertainty	# of signal
JES	8	121
JER	0.7	11
Met Model	1	15
Trigger Efficiency	2.2	33
ISR/FSR	2.5	38
PDF	2	30
TOTAL ACCEPTANCE	9.0	136
LUMI	6	91
TOTAL SYSTEMATICS	14.4	218

- Uncertainties associated with nuisance parameters are folded into fit statistical uncertainty
- Remaining systematic uncertainties on signal extraction
 - EWK shape
 - Jet energy resolution



Matrix Element Method

- Define probability of an event originating from a specific process by evaluating differential cross sections
 - Integrate over detector response functions, parton distribution functions, and z-component of MET
- Evaluate probabilities of signal and background processes and define Event Probability Discriminant (EPD)



$$EPD = \frac{P_S}{P_S + P_B} = \frac{P_{WW} + P_{WZ}}{P_{WW} + P_{WZ} + \underbrace{P_{s\text{-chan}} + P_{t\text{-chan}}}_{\text{Single top}} + \underbrace{P_{Wgj} + P_{Wcc} + P_{Wbb} + P_{Wcj}}_{\text{W+jets}}}$$



WW+WZ → $l\nu+jj$: Backgrounds & Event Selection

- Lepton requirements
 - Exactly one central ($|\eta|<1$) electron or muon with $P_T>20$ GeV
 - Strict ID requirements
 - Significantly reduced signal acceptance
- Jet requirements
 - Exactly two jets with $E_T>25$ GeV & $|\eta|<2$
 - No additional jets with $E_T>12$ GeV
 - 2nd jet not aligned with MET
- W-boson selection
 - MET>40 (20) GeV for electron (muon) events
 - $M_T(W)>70$ (10) GeV for electron (muon) events
- Signal & Background simulation
 - Pythia: signal, single top, top pair
 - Alpgen+Pythia: Z+jets & W+jets

Process	Expected # of Events
WW signal	446 ± 29
WZ signal	79 ± 6
W+jets	10175 ± 305
Z+jets	584 ± 88
QCD multijet	283 ± 113
Top pair	131 ± 18
Single top	110 ± 11
Total predicted	11808 ± 340
Observed	11812